

Maple companion for **Section 5: Explicit computations in the quartic case.**

restart;

▼ Parametrization of the generating series $M_o(u)$ and $M_{o,4}(u)$ in terms of P : **[Subsection 5.1].**

We recall the equation which characterizes P given in **Proposition 5.1**, and the parametrizations of the generating series of the planted blossoming trees in terms of the power series P .

$$CancP := -P + u + 3 \cdot x_4 \cdot y_4 \cdot P^3 + P \cdot \frac{(x_2 + 3 \cdot x_4 \cdot y_2 \cdot P) \cdot (y_2 + 3 \cdot y_4 \cdot x_2 \cdot P)}{(1 - 9 \cdot x_4 \cdot y_4 \cdot P^2)^2} :$$

$$ParamB_{-3} := y_4 \cdot u^3 :$$

$$ParamB_{-1} := u \cdot \frac{y_2 + 3 \cdot x_2 \cdot y_4 \cdot P}{1 - 9 \cdot x_4 \cdot y_4 \cdot P^2} :$$

$$ParamB_1 := \frac{P}{u} - 1 :$$

$$ParamW_1 := \frac{P \cdot (x_2 + 3 \cdot y_2 \cdot x_4 \cdot P)}{u \cdot (1 - 9 \cdot x_4 \cdot y_4 \cdot P^2)} :$$

$$ParamW_3 := \frac{x_4 \cdot P^3}{u^3} :$$

We compute an parametrization of $\overline{M}_o(u)$ in terms of P using the previous equations:

$$\begin{aligned} ExprMbar_o &:= \text{coeff}\left(x_2 \cdot \left(\xi + \left(\xi^{-3} \cdot ParamB_{-3} + \xi^{-1} \cdot ParamB_{-1} + \xi^1 \cdot ParamB_1\right)\right)^2 + x_4 \cdot \left(\xi + \left(\xi^{-3} \cdot ParamB_{-3} + \xi^{-1} \cdot ParamB_{-1} + \xi^1 \cdot ParamB_1\right)\right)^4, \xi, 0\right) \\ ExprMbar_o &:= \frac{2 x_2 (3 y_4 x_2 P + y_2) P}{-9 x_4 y_4 P^2 + 1} + x_4 \left(\frac{2 \left(2 y_4 u^2 P + \frac{u^2 (3 y_4 x_2 P + y_2)^2}{(-9 x_4 y_4 P^2 + 1)^2} \right) P^2}{u^2} \right. \\ &\quad \left. + \frac{4 (3 y_4 x_2 P + y_2)^2 P^2}{(-9 x_4 y_4 P^2 + 1)^2} \right) \end{aligned} \quad (1.1)$$

It corresponds to the parametrization of $\overline{M}_o(u)$ given in **Equation (5.3)**:

$$\begin{aligned}
\text{VerificationFormula} := & \text{verify} \left(\text{ExprMbar}_O, \left(2x_2 \cdot P \frac{(y_2 + 3y_4x_2P)}{1 - 9x_4y_4P^2} + 2x_4 \cdot P^2 \left(2y_4P + 3 \right. \right. \right. \\
& \left. \left. \left. \cdot \frac{(3y_4x_2P + y_2)^2}{(-9x_4y_4P^2 + 1)^2} \right) \right), \text{equal} \right) \\
& \text{VerificationFormula} := \text{true} \tag{1.2}
\end{aligned}$$

Then, we compute a parametrization of $M_o(u)$ by performing a formal integration (*with respect to u*).

To this end, we first compute a parametrization of $\partial_u P$ in terms of P , then we calculate the rational function $Rat(p)$ introduced in **Equation (5.5)**:

$$\begin{aligned}
\text{ParamDerivPu} &:= \text{factor}(\text{subs}(P(u) = P, \text{solve}(\text{diff}(\text{subs}(P = P(u), \text{CancP}), u), \text{diff}(P(u), u)))) \\
\text{ParamDerivPu} &:= - (9x_4y_4P^2 - 1)^3 / (6561P^8x_4^4y_4^4 - 2916P^6x_4^3y_4^3 - 81P^4x_4^2y_2y_4^2 \tag{1.3} \\
&+ 486P^4x_4^2y_4^2 - 54P^3x_2^2x_4y_4^2 - 54P^3x_4^2y_2^2y_4 - 54P^2x_2x_4y_2y_4 - 36x_4y_4P^2 \\
&- 6Px_2^2y_4 - 6Px_4y_2^2 - x_2y_2 + 1)
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
\text{Rat} &:= \text{factor} \left(\frac{\text{ExprMbar}_O}{\text{ParamDerivPu}} \right) \\
\text{Rat} &:= - \frac{1}{(9x_4y_4P^2 - 1)^5} (2P (162P^6x_4^3y_4^3 - 36P^4x_4^2y_4^2 + 9P^2x_2x_4y_2y_4 + 2x_4y_4P^2 \tag{1.4} \\
&+ 3Px_2^2y_4 + 3Px_4y_2^2 + x_2y_2) (6561P^8x_4^4y_4^4 - 2916P^6x_4^3y_4^3 - 81P^4x_4^2y_2y_4^2 \\
&+ 486P^4x_4^2y_4^2 - 54P^3x_2^2x_4y_4^2 - 54P^3x_4^2y_2^2y_4 - 54P^2x_2x_4y_2y_4 - 36x_4y_4P^2 \\
&- 6Px_2^2y_4 - 6Px_4y_2^2 - x_2y_2 + 1))
\end{aligned}$$

Note that in this form $Rat(P)$, depends on the variable u only through $P = P(u)$.

By performing the formal integration we obtain a parametrization of $M_o(u)$ in terms of P :

$$\begin{aligned}
\text{ParamM} &:= \text{factor}(\text{integrate}(\text{Rat}, P) - \text{subs}(P = 0, \text{factor}(\text{integrate}(\text{Rat}, P)))) \\
\text{ParamM} &:= - \frac{1}{(9x_4y_4P^2 - 1)^4} (P^2 (39366P^{12}x_4^6y_4^6 - 24057P^{10}x_4^5y_4^5 \tag{1.5} \\
&+ 5103P^8x_2x_4^4y_2y_4^4 + 5832P^8x_4^4y_4^4 + 2430P^7x_2^2x_4^3y_4^4 + 2430P^7x_4^4y_2^2y_4^3 \\
&- 324P^6x_2x_4^3y_2y_4^3 - 702P^6x_4^3y_4^3 - 702P^5x_2^2x_4^2y_4^3 - 702P^5x_4^3y_2^2y_4^2 \\
&+ 81P^4x_2^2x_4^2y_2^2y_4^2 - 198P^4x_2x_4^2y_2y_4^2 + 54P^3x_2^3x_4y_2y_4^2 + 54P^3x_2x_4^2y_2^3y_4 \\
&+ 42P^4x_4^2y_4^2 + 66P^3x_2^2x_4y_4^2 + 66P^3x_4^2y_2^2y_4 + 9P^2x_2^4y_4^2 + 36P^2x_2^2x_4y_2^2y_4 \\
&+ 9P^2x_4^2y_2^4 + 28P^2x_2x_4y_2y_4 + 6Px_2^3y_2y_4 + 6Px_2x_4y_2^3 - x_4y_4P^2 - 2Px_2^2y_4
\end{aligned}$$

$$-2 P x_4 y_2^2 + x_2^2 y_2^2 - x_2 y_2))$$

It can be simplified using that $CancP$ is a cancelling rational function of P . Thus, we obtain **Equation (5.2)**:

$$\begin{aligned} ParamMo_simplified &:= collect(\text{expand}(\text{simplify}(ParamM, [CancP], \{x_2\})), P, factor) \\ ParamMo_simplified &:= 15 P^6 x_4^2 y_4^2 - 5 P^4 x_4 y_4 + 4 P^3 u x_4 y_4 + \left(\frac{x_2 y_2}{3} - \frac{1}{3} \right) P^2 \\ &+ \frac{4 P u}{3} - u^2 \end{aligned} \quad (1.6)$$

We proceed similarly to compute the parametrization of $M_{o,4}(u)$ in terms of P given in **Propositon 5.2**:

$$\begin{aligned} ExprMbar_{O,4} &:= \text{simplify}\left(\text{coeff}\left(x_4 \cdot \left(\xi + \left(\xi^{-3} \cdot ParamB_{-3} + \xi^{-1} \cdot ParamB_{-1} + \xi^1 \cdot ParamB_1\right)\right)^4, \right. \right. \\ &\quad \left. \left. \xi, 0\right), \{u\}\right) \\ ExprMbar_{O,4} &:= \end{aligned} \quad (1.7)$$

$$\frac{324 P^7 x_4^3 y_4^3 - 72 P^5 x_4^2 y_4^2 + 54 P^4 x_2^2 x_4 y_4^2 + 36 y_4 x_4 \left(x_2 y_2 + \frac{1}{9}\right) P^3 + 6 P^2 x_4 y_2^2}{(9 x_4 y_4 P^2 - 1)^2}$$

$$\begin{aligned} Rat2 &:= \text{factor}\left(\frac{ExprMbar_{O,4}}{ParamDerivPu}\right) : \\ ParamMo4 &:= \text{factor}(\text{integrate}(Rat2, P) - \text{subs}(P=0, \text{factor}(\text{integrate}(Rat2, P)))) : \\ ParamMo4_simplified &:= \text{factor}(\text{simplify}(ParamMo4, [CancP], \{y_2\})) \\ ParamMo4_simplified &:= \frac{1}{9 (9 x_4 y_4 P^2 - 1) x_4} (1215 P^8 x_4^4 y_4^3 - 540 P^6 x_4^3 y_4^2 \\ &+ 324 P^5 u x_4^3 y_4^2 - 27 P^5 x_2^2 x_4^2 y_4^2 - 18 y_2 P^4 x_2 x_4^2 y_4 + 18 y_4 x_4^2 P^4 + 72 P^3 u x_4^2 y_4 \\ &- 30 P^3 x_2^2 x_4 y_4 - 81 P^2 u^2 x_4^2 y_4 + 45 P^2 u x_2^2 x_4 y_4 - 3 P^2 x_2^4 y_4 - 6 P^2 x_2 x_4 y_2 \\ &+ 12 P u x_2 x_4 y_2 - P x_2^3 y_2 + 3 x_4 P^2 - 12 P u x_4 + P x_2^2 + 9 u^2 x_4 - u x_2^2) \end{aligned} \quad (1.8)$$

We obtain the polynomial Pol from **Equation (5.7)**:

$$\begin{aligned} collect(numer(ParamMo4_simplified), P, factor) \\ 1215 P^8 x_4^4 y_4^3 - 540 P^6 x_4^3 y_4^2 + 27 y_4^2 x_4^2 (12 u x_4 - x_2^2) P^5 - 18 x_4^2 y_4 (x_2 y_2 - 1) P^4 \\ + 6 y_4 x_4 (12 u x_4 - 5 x_2^2) P^3 + (-81 u^2 x_4^2 y_4 + 45 x_4 u x_2^2 y_4 - 3 x_2^4 y_4 - 6 x_4 y_2 x_2 \\ + 3 x_4) P^2 + (x_2 y_2 - 1) (12 u x_4 - x_2^2) P + u (9 u x_4 - x_2^2) \end{aligned} \quad (1.9)$$

To conclude, we verify that this parametrization of $M_{O,4}$ is equivalent to the parametrization given by Bousquet-Mélou and Schaeffer in **[16]**. Note that in

our settings, their parametrization corresponds to the specialization: $x_2 \rightarrow v$,
 $y_2 \rightarrow v$, $u \rightarrow 1$.

$$\begin{aligned}
 \text{ParamBMS} &:= \frac{1}{9} \cdot \left(135 P^6 x_4^2 y_4^2 + 72 x_4 y_4^2 P^5 + 9 P^4 v^2 y_4^2 - 108 P^4 x_4 y_4^2 - 45 P^4 x_4 y_4 \right. \\
 &\quad \left. - 24 P^4 y_4^2 - 3 P^3 v^2 y_4 + 36 x_4 y_4 P^3 + 36 P^3 y_4^2 - 32 y_4 P^3 - 2 P^2 v^2 + 72 P^2 y_4 - 3 P^2 \right. \\
 &\quad \left. - 36 y_4 P + 12 P - 9 \right) - \frac{(P^2 y_4 + P - 1)(3 y_4 P + 1)(3 P v^2 - 8 P + 12)}{9(3 P x_4 + 1)} : \\
 \text{VerificationFormula} &:= \text{verify}(0, \text{simplify}(\text{ParamBMS} - \text{subs}(x_2 = v, y_2 = v, u = 1, \\
 &\quad \text{ParamMo4_simplified}), [\text{subs}(x_2 = v, y_2 = v, u = 1, \text{CancP})], \{P\}), \text{equal}) \\
 \text{VerificationFormula} &:= \text{true}
 \end{aligned} \tag{1.10}$$

Parametrization of the generating series $I_o(u)$ in terms of Q : [Subsection 5.2].

We recall the cancelling rational function we compute for P from **Equation (5.1)**:

$$\text{CancP} := -P + u + 3 x_4 y_4 P^3 + \frac{P(3 P x_4 y_2 + x_2)(3 P x_2 y_4 + y_2)}{(-9 x_4 y_4 P^2 + 1)^2} \tag{2.1}$$

We apply the following change of variables to obtain a cancelling rational function of $P(v, v, x_4 t^2, y_4 t^2, u)$: $x_4 \rightarrow t^2 \cdot x_4$, $y_4 \rightarrow t^2 \cdot y_4$, $x_2 \rightarrow v$, $y_2 \rightarrow v$

$$\begin{aligned}
 \text{CancP_tps} &:= \text{subs}(x_4 = x \cdot t^2, y_4 = y \cdot t^2, x_2 = v, y_2 = v, \text{CancP}) \\
 \text{CancP_tps} &:= -P + u + 3 x t^4 y P^3 + \frac{P(3 P v t^2 x + v)(3 P v t^2 y + v)}{(-9 P^2 t^4 x y + 1)^2}
 \end{aligned} \tag{2.2}$$

Then, we derive a cancelling rational function of the formal power series Q :

$$\begin{aligned}
 \text{CancQ} &:= \text{subs}\left(tP = \frac{Q}{t}, \text{subs}\left(t = t \cdot (1 - v^2), \text{subs}\left(P = \frac{tP}{t}, \text{CancP_tps}\right)\right)\right) \\
 \text{CancQ} &:= -\frac{Q}{t^2(-v^2 + 1)} + u + \frac{3 x(-v^2 + 1) y Q^3}{t^2} \\
 &\quad + \frac{Q(3 v(-v^2 + 1) Q x + v)(3 v(-v^2 + 1) Q y + v)}{t^2(-v^2 + 1)(-9(-v^2 + 1)^2 Q^2 x y + 1)^2}
 \end{aligned} \tag{2.3}$$

Finally, we obtain **Equation (5.9)**:

$$\begin{aligned}
 \text{EquationQ} &:= t^2 = \text{factor}(\text{solve}(\text{subs}(t = \text{sqrt}(T), \text{CancQ}), T)) \\
 \text{EquationQ} &:= t^2 = \frac{1}{(9 Q^2 v^4 x y - 18 Q^2 v^2 x y + 9 Q^2 x y - 1)^2 u} \left((243 Q^6 v^{10} x^3 y^3 \right.
 \end{aligned} \tag{2.4}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& - 1215 Q^6 v^8 x^3 y^3 + 2430 Q^6 v^6 x^3 y^3 - 2430 Q^6 v^4 x^3 y^3 + 1215 Q^6 v^2 x^3 y^3 \\
& - 135 Q^4 v^6 x^2 y^2 - 243 Q^6 x^3 y^3 + 405 Q^4 v^4 x^2 y^2 - 405 Q^4 v^2 x^2 y^2 + 135 Q^4 x^2 y^2 \\
& + 9 Q^2 v^4 x y + 12 Q^2 v^2 x y - 21 Q^2 x y - 3 x v^2 Q - 3 Q v^2 y + 1) Q)
\end{aligned}$$

The numerator of the second term in this equation factorizes as follows:

$$\begin{aligned}
& Q \cdot \left(\text{collect} \left(\text{numer} \left(\frac{\text{op}(2, \text{Equation}Q)}{Q} \right), Q, \text{factor} \right) \right) \\
& Q \left(1 + 243 x^3 y^3 (v-1)^5 (v+1)^5 Q^6 - 135 x^2 y^2 (v-1)^3 (v+1)^3 Q^4 + 3 x y (v \right. \\
& \quad \left. - 1) (v+1) (3 v^2 + 7) Q^2 - 3 v^2 (x+y) Q \right) \quad (2.5)
\end{aligned}$$

To conclude we apply the same change of variable -- denoted by Θ -- to the parametrization of $M_{o,4}(u)$ in terms of P to obtain a parametrization of $I_o(u)$ in terms of Q .

We recall the parametrization of $M_{o,4}(u)$ from **Equation (5.7)**, and perform the change of variables:

$$x_4 \rightarrow t^2 \cdot x_4, \quad y_4 \rightarrow t^2 \cdot y_4, \quad x_2 \rightarrow v, \quad y_2 \rightarrow v$$

$$\begin{aligned}
\text{Param}IM_{O,4} := & \text{subs} \left(x_4 = t^2 \cdot x, y_4 = t^2 \cdot y, x_2 = v, y_2 = v, \frac{1}{9 (9 x_4 y_4 P^2 - 1) x_4} \cdot (1215 P^8 x_4^4 y_4^3 \right. \\
& - 540 P^6 x_4^3 y_4^2 + 324 P^5 u x_4^3 y_4^2 - 27 P^5 x_2^2 x_4^2 y_4^2 - 18 P^4 x_2 x_4^2 y_2 y_4 + 18 x_4^2 y_4 P^4 \\
& + 72 P^3 u x_4^2 y_4 - 30 P^3 x_2^2 x_4 y_4 - 81 P^2 u^2 x_4^2 y_4 + 45 P^2 u x_2^2 x_4 y_4 - 3 P^2 x_2^4 y_4 \\
& \left. - 6 P^2 x_2 x_4 y_2 + 12 P u x_2 x_4 y_2 - P x_2^3 y_2 + 3 x_4 P^2 - 12 P u x_4 + P x_2^2 + 9 u^2 x_4 - u x_2^2) \right) :
\end{aligned}$$

The change of variables Θ gives the following:

$$\begin{aligned}
\text{Param}I_o := & \text{factor} \left(\text{subs} \left(tP = \frac{Q}{t}, \text{subs} \left(t = t \cdot (1 - v^2), \text{subs} \left(P = \frac{tP}{t}, \text{subs} \left(P = \frac{tP}{t}, \right. \right. \right. \right. \right. \\
& \left. \left. \left. \left. \left. \text{Param}IM_{O,4} \right) \right) \right) \right) \right) \\
\text{Param}I_o := & (1215 Q^8 v^{12} x^4 y^3 - 7290 Q^8 v^{10} x^4 y^3 + 18225 Q^8 v^8 x^4 y^3 - 324 Q^5 v^{10} t^2 u x^3 y^2 \quad (2.6) \\
& - 24300 Q^8 v^6 x^4 y^3 + 1620 Q^5 v^8 t^2 u x^3 y^2 + 18225 Q^8 v^4 x^4 y^3 - 540 Q^6 v^8 x^3 y^2 \\
& - 3240 Q^5 v^6 t^2 u x^3 y^2 - 81 Q^2 v^8 t^4 u^2 x^2 y - 7290 Q^8 v^2 x^4 y^3 + 2160 Q^6 v^6 x^3 y^2 \\
& + 27 Q^5 v^8 x^2 y^2 + 3240 Q^5 v^4 t^2 u x^3 y^2 + 324 Q^2 v^6 t^4 u^2 x^2 y + 1215 Q^8 x^4 y^3 \\
& - 3240 Q^6 v^4 x^3 y^2 - 81 Q^5 v^6 x^2 y^2 - 1620 Q^5 v^2 t^2 u x^3 y^2 - 72 Q^3 v^6 t^2 u x^2 y \\
& - 486 Q^2 v^4 t^4 u^2 x^2 y + 2160 Q^6 v^2 x^3 y^2 + 81 Q^5 v^4 x^2 y^2 + 324 Q^5 u x^3 y^2 t^2 \\
& - 18 Q^4 v^6 x^2 y + 216 Q^3 v^4 t^2 u x^2 y + 45 Q^2 v^6 t^2 u x y + 324 Q^2 v^2 t^4 u^2 x^2 y \\
& - 540 Q^6 x^3 y^2 - 27 Q^5 v^2 x^2 y^2 + 54 Q^4 v^4 x^2 y - 216 Q^3 v^2 t^2 u x^2 y - 90 Q^2 v^4 t^2 u x y \\
& - 81 Q^2 t^4 u^2 x^2 y + 9 v^4 t^4 u^2 x - 54 Q^4 v^2 x^2 y + 30 Q^3 v^4 x y + 72 Q^3 u x^2 y t^2 \\
& + 45 Q^2 v^2 u x y t^2 - 12 Q v^4 t^2 u x - 18 v^2 t^4 u^2 x + 18 Q^4 x^2 y - 30 Q^3 v^2 x y - 3 Q^2 v^4 y)
\end{aligned}$$

$$\frac{+ 24 Q v^2 u x t^2 + 9 t^4 u^2 x - 6 Q^2 v^2 x - 12 Q u x t^2 - v^2 u t^2 + 3 Q^2 x + Q v^2)}{(9 x (9 Q^2 v^4 x y - 18 Q^2 v^2 x y + 9 Q^2 x y - 1) (v - 1)^2 (v + 1)^2 t^4)}$$

We verify that it is equivalent to the parametrization given in **Equation (5.11)**. To do this, we use the cancelling rational function of Q .

$$\begin{aligned} \text{ParamPaper} &:= \frac{1}{9 (1 - v^2) t^4 (1 + 3 x (1 - v^2) Q)} \cdot (405 x^3 y^2 \cdot (1 - v^2)^4 Q^7 + 351 x^2 y^2 (1 \\ &- v^2)^3 Q^6 + 27 x y (1 - v^2)^2 \cdot (v^2 y - (5 + 12 t^2 u \cdot (1 - v^2)^2 y) x) Q^5 + 3 x y (1 \\ &- v^2) (36 t^2 u \cdot (1 - v^2)^2 x - 3 v^2 - 47) Q^4 + ((252 t^2 u \cdot (1 - v^2)^2 y - 6 v^2 - 9) x \\ &- 15 v^2 y) Q^3 + ((36 t^2 u \cdot (1 - v^2) - 108 t^4 u^2 y \cdot (1 - v^2)^3) x + 5 + 9 v^2 t^2 u \cdot (1 \\ &- v^2) y) Q^2 - t^2 u (27 t^2 u \cdot (1 - v^2)^2 x - 3 v^2 + 8) Q + 3 t^4 u^2 (1 - v^2)) : \\ \text{VerificationFormula} &:= \text{verify}(0, \text{simplify}(\text{ParamPaper} - \text{ParamI}_0, [\text{CancQ}], \{Q\}), \text{equal}) \\ \text{VerificationFormula} &:= \text{true} \end{aligned} \quad (2.7)$$

To conclude, we compute the first terms of the expansion in t of the series Q and I_0 :

$$\begin{aligned} \text{with}(\text{gfun}) : Q_{\text{ser}} &:= \text{op}(2, \text{algeqtoseries}(\text{numer}(\text{CancQ}), t, Q, 8, \text{pos_slopes})) \\ Q_{\text{ser}} &:= u t^2 + 3 u^2 v^2 (x + y) t^4 + 3 (6 v^4 x^2 + 3 v^4 x y + 6 v^4 y^2 + 8 x y v^2 + x y) u^3 t^6 \\ &+ 9 (15 v^4 x^3 + 6 v^4 x^2 y + 6 v^4 x y^2 + 15 v^4 y^3 + 28 v^2 x^2 y + 28 v^2 x y^2 + 11 x^2 y \\ &+ 11 x y^2) v^2 u^4 t^8 + O(t^{10}) \end{aligned} \quad (2.8)$$

$$\begin{aligned} &\text{factor}(\text{series}(\text{subs}(Q = Q_{\text{ser}}, \text{ParamPaper}), t, 15)) \\ &2 u^3 v^2 x t^2 + (9 v^4 x + 8 v^2 y + y) u^4 x t^4 + 18 (3 v^4 x^2 + 4 x y v^2 + 2 v^2 y^2 + 2 x y \\ &+ y^2) v^2 u^5 x t^6 + O(t^8) \end{aligned} \quad (2.9)$$