

1 Question de cours

► Exercice 1

```
CC=gcc
CFLAGS=-Wall -pedantic

OBJECTS=fonctions.o

gestion: gestion.c $(OBJECTS) fonctions.h
    $(CC) $(CFLAGS) -o gestion gestion.c $(OBJECTS)

fonctions.o: fonctions.c fonctions.h
    $(CC) $(CFLAGS) -c -o fonctions.o fonctions.c

clean:
    rm -rf *~ \#*

cleanall:
    rm -rf *~ \#* $(OBJECTS) gestion
```

2 Pointeurs

► Exercice 2

```
int *concat(int* t1, int n1, int* t2, int n2) {
    int *tmp;
    int i;
    if ((tmp = realloc(t1, (n1+n2) * sizeof(int))) == NULL)
        return NULL;
    t1 = tmp;
    for(i = n1; i < (n1+n2); i++)
        t1[i] = t2[i-n1];
    free(t2);
    return(t1);
}
```

► Exercice 3

```
E1 = 3
E2 = 14
E3 = 3
E4 = 7
E5 = 5
E6 = 9
E7 = 12
```

3 Boucles et décalages

► Exercice 4

```
int position(unsigned int x){
    int i, k;
    for(i=0, k=-1; x != 0; i++){
```

```

    if ( x & 1 ) /* si le bit de poids faible est 1 */
        k = i; /* memoriser l'indice i dans k */
    x >>= 1; /* decalage d'un bit a droite */
}
return k;
}

```

4 Files

► Exercice 5

```

file_t *alloue_file(size_t capacite) {
    file_t *file;
    if (!capacite)
        return NULL;
    if ((file = malloc(sizeof(file_t))) == NULL)
        return NULL;
    if ((file->elements = malloc(capacite * sizeof(int))) == NULL) {
        free(file);
        return NULL;
    }
    file->debut = file->fin = 0;
    file->capacite = capacite;
    return file;
}

void libere_file(file_t *file) {
    free(file->elements);
    free(file);
}

```

► Exercice 6

```

int est_vide(file_t *file) {
    return (file->debut == file->fin);
}

size_t taille(file_t *file) {
    if (file->fin < file->debut)
        return ((file->capacite - file->debut) + file->fin);
    else /* file->fin >= file->debut */
        return (file->fin - file->debut);
}

int est_pleine(file_t *file) {
    return taille(file) == (file->capacite - 1);
}

```

► Exercice 7

```

int enfile(file_t *file, int n) {
    size_t i;
    int *t;
    if (est_pleine(file)) {

```

```

    /* la file est pleine, on augmente sa capacite */
    if ((t = realloc(file->elements,
                    2 * file->capacite * sizeof(int))) == NULL)
        return n+1;
    file->elements = t;
    if (file->fin < file->debut) {
        /* on deplace les elements de la file pour occuper des cases consecutives */
        for (i = 0; i < file->fin; i++)
            file->elements[file->capacite + i] = file->elements[i];
        file->fin += file->capacite; /* on met a jour file->fin */
    }
    file->capacite *= 2; /* on met a jour file->capacite */
}
file->elements[file->fin] = n; /* on enfile n */
file->fin++; /* on met a jour file->fin */
if (file->fin == file->capacite)
    file->fin = 0;
return n;
}

int defile(file_t *file) {
    int n;
    assert( ! est_vide(file) );
    n=file->elements[file->debut];
    file->debut++;
    if (file->debut == file->capacite)
        file->debut = 0;
    return n;
}

```