MAT 2348 — exercises #9

We consider the directed graph G = (V, E) with

 $V = \{1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6\}$ $E = \{(1, 1), (1, 3), (3, 3), (3, 1), (2, 6), (2, 4), (4, 2), (4, 5), (5, 6), (6, 1)\}$

A Walks, trails, paths

- 1. Draw the graphical representation of *G*.
- 2. Give a walk (that is not a trail), a trail (that is not a path) and a path from 1 to 3.
- 3. How many walks from 2 to 6 are there? How many paths?

B Counting and complete graphs

A (directed) graph (V, E) is complete when E contains all possible edges relating vertices in V.

- 1. Draw complete directed and undirected graphs with 2, 3, 4, 5 vertices.
- 2. How many edges a complete undirected/directed graph with *n* vertices has?
- 3. Are there any subgraphs of *G* that are complete?

C Isomorphisms

- 1. If we replace (1,1) by (1,4), is the graph we obtain isomorphic to *G*?
- 2. Show that two complete directed/undirected graphs with the same number of vertices are isomorphic.

Grimaldi's exercises 11.1: 2, 3, 6, 7, 9, 15. **Grimaldi's exercises 11.2:** 1, 8, 9, 10, 12.